

L A C R I M O S A
O R 1 3 M A G I C S O N G S

A B O U T T H E A L B U M

Writing music for the common 20th-century types of classical ensembles that comprise a variety of instruments, has lost its appeal to me over the last couple of years. My musical forms tend to show a reduction to homogeneous instrumental compositions: the *Marian Antiphons* for 12 voices a cappella, the *Insane Dances* for saxophone quartet, *Six Bagatelles for Two Violins*, the *Suite - Homage to Alfred Schnittke* for three cellos, and many more. And thus, I conceived of a cycle over a lifetime, titled *Similar*, and its first chapter is to be the *Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs* for seven violins.

Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs is a lamentation, man's final prayer before Judgement. This prayer can at once be incisive and show the various states of mankind: gleeful, repenting, fearful, lamenting, faithful... During the performance of the *15 Songs*, the listeners' souls are supposed to pass through a series of excruciating, excessive stages, to finally reach a catharsis. This direction determines the cycle's dramaturgic structure.

My aim is to transform an immediate, openly emotional response to powerful impressions — something most contemporary art refuses to deal with — into the musical form of the *Lacrimosa*. For all the varied techniques to be applied in the work, its emphasis is on the emotion, its aspiration to capture the listeners' minds, immersing them in the atmosphere of each part. This idea can be realised only by a multi-voice single-timbre ensemble of violins, at once a unity and a multitude, one soul and its many voices, a number of people struggling to come at peace with the world, one another, and silence...

Maxim Shalygin

The *Requiem* has developed from the funeral mass, and has become widely popular as a secular type of sacred music. Arguably because of its subject matter, the genre has not died during the 20th century; it has lived on through works by Benjamin Britten, György Ligeti, Alfred Schnittke, and Krzysztof Penderecki, expressing how their authors longed for reconciliation with, and forgiveness from, the world and themselves.

The heart of the *Requiem* is the *Dies Irae*, well known for the words with which it opens, but, thanks to Mozart, no less for its conclusive lines:

*Ah! that day of tears and mourning,
From the dust of earth returning.
Man for judgement must prepare him,
Spare, O God, in mercy spare him.
Lord, all-pitying, Jesus blest,
Grant them Thine eternal rest. Amen.*

It is exactly this prayer for forgiveness and reconciliation that has won the *Requiem* its popularity. Although many varieties of it exist, to our knowledge, no purely instrumental version has been composed yet. *Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs* expresses an interesting and original view on the genre, in which violins can replace human voices, now sounding as a prayerful chant, then as a malignant howl or a bird song.

Most importantly, the parts relay an alternating perusal of the text of *Lacrimosa* as it is — perhaps the most strikingly human, prayerful words that exist, asking God for redemption and mercy.

The choice of seven violins has a sacral meaning to it. The number seven is, to all civilisations and eras, a matter of extraordinary reverence. In ancient Egypt, this number was the symbol for eternal life. A musical scale consists of seven stem tones, the palette of a painter carries seven basic colours. The number seven forms us in our life like a red line.

The number seven is also the most important number in Christianity: there are seven Deadly Sins, and seven prayers in the *Lord's Prayer*. More importantly: in the *Book of Revelations*, it is the seven seals and the seven buisines that announce the Apocalypse.

With this work, the composer enters a creative dialogue, not just with other composers, but with kindred spirits of directors to which the theme of Apocalypse was very precious: Ingmar Bergman, Andrei Tarkovsky, and Lars von Trier.

Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs is a unique musical piece of art; a varied meditation of an hour for seven violins, that captivated me, keeps my imagination in its control, and makes us want to share it with a larger audience.

Iryna Tukova & Anna Reshetniak









S H A P E S H I F T

Shapeshift is a flexible performing ensemble, or band, collective, orchestra! Shapeshift is based in The Netherlands and is a composer-performer's collective. The ensemble brings exceptional and unusual music productions, performed by the best soloists of the new generation, combining quality, vast possibilities, adventure, imagination, excitement, experimentation, and unprejudiced freshness with a sharp artistic vision.

Shapeshift works in close collaboration with composers, tailoring to their methods. The composition of the group varies depending on the needs of the production. The size can range from small to very large, while retaining the unique character and personality of Shapeshift. This all makes sure that the ensemble is the perfect basis for bringing innovative ideas into practice.

Artists:

1st violin: *Emmy Storms*

2nd violin: *Fiona Robertson*

3rd violin: *Ernst Spyckerelle*

4th violin: *Eduardo Paredes Crespo*

5th violin: *Anna Britala*

6th violin: *Anna Antipova*

7th violin: *Andrii Chugai*

conductor: *Maxim Shalygin*

M A X I M S H A L Y G I N

“Creativity is an unconscious act of insanity, in a burst of which the truth is born. No matter how beautiful or disgusting it may seem to people far from madness, its value is beyond doubt, both for the author and for those able to sense its invisible beauty.

After all, gratitude for endless trials and suffering brings joy and blissful emptiness... Being shocked by music is about pain turning into beauty and getting under your skin, taking away your breath; about everything stopping to move. I want to be scratched inside by sound and experience the fleeting, invisible beauty.”

Maxim Shalygin was born in Ukraine on January 30th, 1985. He began studying composition seriously at the age of sixteen, with Irina Ivashenko. In 2004, he trained for one year with Boris Tishchenko at the N. Rimsky-Korsakov St. Petersburg State Conservatory in Russia. He received his first Master's Degree in 2010 at the National Music Academy in Kiev, Ukraine. One year later, in 2011, Shalygin received his second Master's Degree at the Royal Conservatory of The Hague, The Netherlands, where he studied with Cornelis de Bondt and Diderik Wagenaar. He currently resides and works in The Netherlands.

For over ten years, Maxim Shalygin has been occupied with the project of a lifetime: music for solo instruments. “The most concealed, intimate, and deep things can only be expressed by a single instrument,” he says. In each of his solo works, Shalygin reaches an exalted state, giving the instrument a special voice. The *9 Preludes for Piano Solo, Letters to Anna*, a symphony for violin solo, *Musique de Fer* for one percussionist, and *Trembling Music* for accordion solo are the results of close collaboration with unique performers such as Antony Baryshevsky, Emmy Storms, Konstantyn Napolov, and Vincent van Amsterdam, respectively. On the other hand, Shalygin explores writing for symphony and chamber orchestras. His works *Passacaglia Es-moll*, *Triple Concerto Des-dur*, and *Lullaby* for strings have been performed in many concert halls.

Another important thread throughout the composer's work is music for ballet. His collaboration with choreographer Lonneke van Leth resulted in scores for several ballets: *Suite - Homage to Alfred Schnittke*, *Nachtnet*, and *Odysseus*, that were performed during the Holland Dance Festival, and have enjoyed successes in many Dutch theaters.

Maxim Shalygin is also the author of a wealth of electro-acoustic compositions. He considers some of these as a kind of musical cinema. *Two Hours in Reservoir* (using Joseph Brodsky's recitation voice) and *When Everything Ends, We Start to Sing Our Songs*, are musical works of over 50 minutes in length, with plots that engage the listener in ever-changing streams of sound shapes.

Shalygin's vocal music constitutes the most characteristic and intimate part of his work, its very heart. It is not concert music in the usual sense — it is poetry recited by a voice and an instrument (the piano) combined. It is music written for its own sake, which becomes a heritage of others.

Maxim Shalygin has participated in many international competitions. For his *Letters to Anna* symphony for violin solo, he obtained an honorable mention at the 2012 Gaudeamus Competition. In the same year, his music was selected for Lars von Trier's *Gesamt* project. Shalygin was a composer-in-residence at IZOLYAT-SIA, Platform for Cultural Initiatives in Donetsk, Ukraine, and the Storioni Festival in The Netherlands. His works have been performed at many music festivals worldwide, including Gaudeamus Muziekweek (The Netherlands), Musical Contrasts of the 20th Century (Russia), Musical Youth Tributne, and GOGOLFEST (Ukraine), GAIDA Festival (Lithuania), and CIME/ICEM (United States). Leading contemporary music ensembles who have performed his works include Asko|Schönberg, Amsterdam Sinfonietta, DoelenKwartet, Insomnio, Nieuw Ensemble, Slagwerk Den Haag, and Keuris Kwartet.





S P E C I A L T H A N K S

Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs is dedicated to Martijn Buser of Gaudeamus.

The piece is a co-commission of the Gaudeamus and November Music festivals, with financial support from Fonds Podiumkunsten. The premiere of the piece took place on the 7th of September 2017 during Gaudeamus Muziekweek.

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Special thanks to Yaroslava Khudenko, DakhaBrakha (Ukrainian folk quartet), and Gaudeamus (organisation that presents, organises, stimulates, and supports the newest music by young pioneers).

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GAUDEAMUS



P R O D U C E R ' S N O T E S

The theme of death is not all that uncommon in music. Ever since the dawn of music itself, the loss of a loved one has been mourned over through it, such as in the Catholic mass of the *Requiem*, also known as the Mass for the Dead. However, whereas the passing of someone close might look tragic and sorrowful at times, it is often said that it can also bring mankind together.

In *Lacrimosa or 15 Magic Songs*, death is portrayed in thirteen movements, all with a very different emotional dynamic to them. Like the various states of man, these movements range from solemnly silent and still, to very direct and almost painfully disconcerting. Such as one going through mourning, the *15 Songs* are extremely dynamic, and capturing these dynamics, all the way from the slightest caress of the bow to loud and overpressed dissonance, proved a very interesting task.

Fortunately, by recording and mastering the *Lacrimosa* in DXD, 16 times higher than CD quality, we were able to capture all the tiniest details, down to the breathing of the artists, the hairs on the bows, and the timbral differences between the individual violins. By using Sonodore microphones and Merging converters, interconnected through and powered with Furutech cabling, we could make sure nothing got added or removed from the acoustical information in the recording venue.

We hope this recording may captivate you as much as it did us, and we would like to thank you for purchasing this album and thus taking another step together with us, towards a new music movement.

Brendon Heinst

TRPTK proudly uses *Sonodore* microphones, *KEF* loudspeakers, *Hegel* amplification, and *Furutech* cabling at their recording and mastering facilities, carefully optimized by *Acoustic Matters*.

C R E D I T S

recording & mastering	<i>Brendon Heinst</i>
assistant engineering	<i>Luuk Meijssen</i>
photography & artwork	<i>Brendon Heinst</i>
liner notes	<i>Maxim Shalygin</i> <i>Anna Reshetniak</i> <i>Iryna Tukova</i>

E Q U I P M E N T

microphones	<i>Sonodore RCM-402</i>
cabling	<i>Furutech custom microphone cables</i> <i>Furutech NanoFlux series cables</i>
ad/da converters	<i>Merging Technologies HAPI</i>
loudspeakers	<i>KEF Blade Two</i>
amplifiers	<i>Hegel H50</i>



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